

# Guidelines for Authors of Springer Book

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**Abstract.** The abstract should summarize the contents of the paper and should contain at least 70 and at most 250 words. It should be set in 9-point font size and should be inset 1.0 cm from the right and left margins. There should be two blank (10-point) lines before and after the abstract. This document is in the required format. Abstract and keywords are made freely available in SpringerLink.

**Keywords:** Please list your keywords here. They should be separated by middots, if possible. The first letter of each keyword should be capitalized

## 1 Introduction

This instruction file for Word users may be used as a template. Kindly send the final and checked Word and PDF files of your paper to the Contact Volume Editor. This is usually one of the organizers of the conference. You should make sure that the Word and the PDF files are identical and correct and that only one version of your paper is sent. It is not possible to update files at a later stage. Please note that we do not need the printed paper.

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## 2 Preparation of your paper

### 2.1 Structuring Your Paper

**Affiliations and Email-Addresses.** The affiliated institutions, including town/city

and country, are to be listed directly below the names of the authors. Multiple affiliations should be marked with superscript Arabic numbers, and they should each start on a new line. Including your postal code is optional.

**Headings.** Headings should be capitalized (i.e., nouns, verbs, and all other words except articles, prepositions, and conjunctions should be set with an initial capital) and should, with the exception of the title, be aligned to the left. Words joined by a hyphen are subject to a special rule. If the first word can stand alone, the second word should be capitalized. The font sizes are given in Table 1.

Here are some examples of headings: "Criteria to Disprove Context-Freeness of Collage Languages", "On Correcting the Intrusion of Tracing Non-deterministic Programs by Software", "A User-Friendly and Extendable Data Distribution System", "Multi-flip Networks: Parallelizing GenSAT", "Self-determinations of Man".

**Table 1.** Font sizes of headings. Table captions should always be positioned *above* the tables.

Heading level	Example	Font size and style
Title (centered)	<b>Lecture Notes ...</b>	14 point, bold
1 <sup>st</sup> -level heading	<b>1 Introduction</b>	12 point, bold
2 <sup>nd</sup> -level heading	<b>2.1 Printing Area</b>	10 point, bold
3 <sup>rd</sup> -level heading	<b>Headings.</b> Text follows ...	10 point, bold
4 <sup>th</sup> -level heading	<i>Remark.</i> Text follows ...	10 point, italic

**Lemmas, Propositions, and Theorems.** The numbers accorded to lemmas, propositions, and theorems, etc. should appear in consecutive order, starting with Lemma 1, and not, for example, with Lemma 11.

## 2.2 Length of Papers

The most common types of papers accepted for publication are full papers (10–20 pages), where a page constitutes 300–400 words. We only wish to publish papers of significant scientific content.

## 2.3 Fonts

We recommend the use of Times as in this template. Use 10-point type for the name(s) of the author(s) and 9-point type for the address(es) and the abstract. For the main text, please use 10-point type and single-line spacing. Italic type may be used to emphasize words in running text. Bold type and underlining should be avoided.

The text should be justified to occupy the full line width, so that the right margin is not ragged, with words hyphenated as appropriate.

## 2.4 Page Numbering and Running Heads

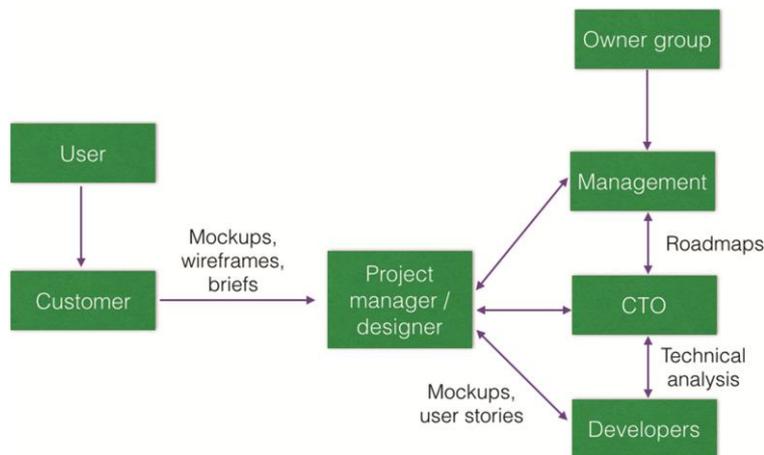
There is no need to include page numbers or running heads; this will be done at our end. If your paper title is too long to serve as a running head, it will be shortened.

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Please check that the lines in line drawings are not interrupted and have a constant width. Grids and details within the figures must be clearly legible and may not be written one on top of the other. Line drawings should have a resolution of at least 800 dpi (preferably 1200 dpi). The lettering in figures should have a height of 2 mm (10-point type). Figures should be numbered and should have a caption which should always be positioned *under* the figures, in contrast to the caption belonging to a table, which should always appear *above* the table. Please center the captions between the margins and set them in 9-point type (Fig. 1 shows an example). The distance between text and figure should be about 8 mm, the distance between figure and caption about 6 mm.

To ensure that the reproduction of your illustrations is of a reasonable quality, we advise against the use of shading. The contrast should be as pronounced as possible.

If screenshots are necessary, please make sure that you are happy with the print quality before you send the files.



**Fig. 1.** Communication network in H-umus. (Source: [http://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-319-33515-5\\_1](http://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-319-33515-5_1)).

*Remark 1.* In the printed volumes, illustrations are generally black and white (halftones), and only in exceptional cases, and if the author is prepared to cover the extra costs involved, are colored pictures accepted. Colored pictures are welcome in the electronic version free of charge. If you send colored figures that are to be printed

in black and white, please make sure that they really are legible in black and white. Some colors show up very poorly when printed in black and white.

**Table 1.** Results from controlled experiment.

Treatment	Identification		Comprehension	
	Correct	Not correct	Correct	Not correct
Control ( $n = 18$ )	37	34	24	48
Experimental ( $n = 17$ )	55	13	42	26

(source [http://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-319-33515-5\\_5](http://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007/978-3-319-33515-5_5))

## 2.6 Formulas

Displayed equations or formulas are centered and set on a separate line (with an extra line or halfline space above and below). Displayed expressions should be numbered for reference. The numbers should be consecutive within each section or within the contribution, with numbers enclosed in parentheses and set on the right margin.

$$x + y = z . \tag{1}$$

Equations should be punctuated in the same way as ordinary text but with a small space before the end punctuation mark.

## 2.7 Footnotes

The superscript numeral used to refer to a footnote appears in the text either directly after the word to be discussed or – in relation to a phrase or a sentence – following the punctuation mark (comma, semicolon, or period). Footnotes should appear at the bottom of the normal text area, with a line of about 5 cm set immediately above them<sup>1</sup>.

## 2.8 Citations

For citations in the text please use square brackets and consecutive numbers: [1], [2], [3], etc.

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<sup>1</sup> The footnote numeral is set flush left and the text follows with the usual word spacing.

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## 5 The References Section

Endnote software should be used for the management of citations and reference. The following section shows a sample reference list with entries for journal articles [1], an chapter [2], a book [3], proceedings without editors [4] and [5], as well as a URL [6].

### References

1. Smith, T.F., Waterman, M.S.: Identification of common molecular subsequences. *Journal of molecular biology* 147, 195-197 (1981)
2. May, P., Ehrlich, H.-C., Steinke, T.: ZIB Structure Prediction Pipeline: Composing a Complex Biological Workflow Through Web Services. In: Nagel, W.E., Walter, W.V., Lehner, W. (eds.) *Euro-Par 2006 Parallel Processing*, pp. 1148-1158. Springer Berlin Heidelberg, Berlin, Heidelberg (2006)
3. Foster, I., Kesselman, C.: *The Grid 2: Blueprint for a new computing infrastructure*. Elsevier (2003)
4. Czajkowski, K., Fitzgerald, S., Foster, I., Kesselman, C.: Grid information services for distributed resource sharing. *10th IEEE International Symposium on High Performance Distributed Computing*, pp. 181-194. IEEE Press, New York (2001)
5. Foster, I., Kesselman, C., Nick, J., Tuecke, S.: *The Physiology of the Grid: an Open Grid Services Architecture for Distributed Systems Integration*. Technical report, Global Grid Forum (2002)
6. National Center for Biotechnology Information, <http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov>

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